

# STATISTICS

## What can I do with this major?

### AREAS

### EMPLOYERS

### STRATEGIES

#### GOVERNMENT

Scientific Research:

- Design Surveys
- Implement Experiments
- Collect, Process, and Analyze Data
- Interpret Results

Areas Include:

- Census
- Ecology
- Forestry
- Government Regulation
- Law
- National Defense
- Public Health
- Population Research
- Risk Assessment

Federal government including:

- Bureau of Labor Statistics
  - Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
  - Census Bureau
  - Department of Agriculture
  - Department of Commerce
  - Department of Energy, Office of Energy Research
  - Department of Health and Human Services
  - Environmental Protection Agency
  - Food and Drug Administration
  - National Institutes of Health
  - National Science Foundation
  - National Institute of Standards and Technology
  - National Security Agency
  - Nuclear Regulatory Commission
  - Office of Naval Research
  - Army Research Office
- State and local government

Approximately 20% of statisticians work for the federal government, and they are found in nearly all agencies and departments. An additional 10% work in state and local governments.

Plan to earn a master's or doctoral degree to qualify for most "statistician" jobs.

Some positions are available for students with bachelor's degrees in statistics.

Develop a strong background in computers because they are used extensively for statistical applications.

Complete an internship with a government organization.

Learn about the government hiring process and plan to apply early. Research special hiring authorizations to be hired and promoted more quickly.

#### BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY

- Quality Control
- Reliability
- Product Testing
- Product Development and Improvement
- Management of Assets and Liabilities
- Risk Assessment
- Financial Planning
- Market Research
- Management
- Research
- Engineering Applications
- Data Processing Services
- Purchasing
- Technical Writing

- Manufacturers
- Pharmaceutical and biotechnology firms
- Communications industry
- Consumer marketing firms
- Consulting firms
- Research centers and laboratories
- Utility companies
- Environmental clean-up firms
- Software developers
- Engineering firms
- Transportation companies
- Financial institutions
- Insurance companies
- Nonprofit organizations

Take a well-rounded selection of business and computer courses.

Plan to earn a master's or doctoral degree for higher level positions.

Gain relevant experience through internships.

Develop a strong background in computers because they are used extensively for statistical applications.

Learn to work well both independently and on interdisciplinary teams.

Develop the ability to communicate statistical aspects of business decisions to a wide array of people.

## AREAS

## EMPLOYERS

## STRATEGIES

### HEALTH AND MEDICINE

Biomedical Research  
Biostatistics  
Clinical Trials  
Epidemiology  
Genetics  
Pharmacology  
Public Health  
Animal Health  
Health Economics  
Technical Writing

Pharmaceutical companies  
Biotechnology firms  
Hospitals  
National laboratories  
Government agencies such as:  
    Centers for Disease Control and Prevention  
    Food and Drug Administration  
    National Institutes of Health  
Research universities  
Animal health industry  
Scientific journals

Supplement curriculum with courses such as biology, chemistry, biostatistics, and other natural sciences.  
Learn to work well on interdisciplinary teams.  
Complete a relevant internship.  
Develop strong written and verbal communication skills. Statisticians in this field may frequently write technical reports.

### INSURANCE

Actuary Science  
Risk Management/Assessment  
Loss Management/Control  
Underwriting

Insurance carriers  
Insurance agents and brokers  
Professional, scientific, and technical consulting firms

Take additional courses in mathematics and finance.  
Complete an internship with an insurance agency to gain relevant experience.  
Talk to professionals in the industry to learn more about claims, underwriting, and risk management. Many entry-level positions exist in these areas.  
Develop strong communication skills, as many positions require interaction with others and the ability to explain information clearly and concisely.  
Learn how to use statistical analysis software and various computer programming languages.  
More than half of actuaries work for insurance carriers.  
Plan to take a series of actuarial exams to gain licensure from either the Society of Actuaries or the Casualty Actuarial Society. The type of insurance you deal with will determine which path to pursue. Most actuaries take these exams while working full-time, and the process takes several years.

## AREAS

## EMPLOYERS

## STRATEGIES

### OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT

#### Operations Research Analysis:

- Business strategy
- Facilities layout
- Inventory control
- Personnel scheduling

#### Production Management:

- Line supervision
- Manufacturing management
- Production planning
- Quality assurance

#### Materials Management:

- Purchasing/buying
- Traffic management
- Inventory management

Manufacturers  
Industrial organizations  
Service organizations

Develop strong analytical skills and a logical approach to problem solving.  
Take additional courses in management.  
Acquire skills in budgeting and cost management.  
Learn to manage multiple situations and problems.  
Learn to communicate effectively with different types of people in various functional areas.  
Earn an MBA to reach higher levels of operations management.

### BANKING AND FINANCE

Corporate and Consumer Credit Analysis  
Commercial Lending  
Trust Management  
Capital Services and Mergers and Acquisitions  
Mortgage Loans  
Originations and Packaging  
Branch Management  
Operations  
Cash Management  
Credit Scoring and Risk Management  
Private Banking  
Financial Analysis  
Investment Banking

Commercial banks  
Credit unions  
Savings and loan associations  
Savings banks  
Mortgage banks  
Captive finance companies  
Regulatory agencies including:  
    Federal Reserve  
    Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC)  
    Office of the Comptroller of the Currency (OCC)  
    Office of Thrift Supervision (OTS)  
Brokerage firms

Build a solid background in business including marketing, finance, and accounting.  
Gain experience through part-time, summer or internship positions in a financial service firm.  
Develop strong interpersonal and communication skills in order to work well with a diverse clientele.  
Plan to earn an MBA to enter investment banking.

## AREAS

## EMPLOYERS

## STRATEGIES

### EDUCATION

Teaching  
Research

Colleges and universities

Plan to earn a doctoral degree.  
Maintain a high undergraduate GPA and secure strong recommendations from faculty.  
Volunteer to assist a faculty member with his or her research or find a part-time job as a research assistant.

### GENERAL INFORMATION

- Statistics can be used in a wide variety of fields within science, technology, business, health, and social sciences. Gain knowledge in a specific field of interest to pair with skills in statistics, math, and computers.
- Most "statistician" and upper level research jobs in either government or industry will require at least a master's degree.
- An undergraduate degree in statistics can be used in a variety of business settings if combined with relevant experience and skills. Choose concentrations or minors that will enhance a degree in statistics. Take courses in forecasting and applied time series which are particularly sought after by employers. Plan to complete one or more internships in an area of interest.
- Some positions in business, such as sales and management, are open to any major. Seek experiences and build skills that will help you prepare for these jobs.
- Strong communication skills are critical in the field of statistics in order to communicate statistical information clearly to people who do not have technical backgrounds.
- Get involved with campus organizations to build leadership and teamwork skills.
- Conduct informational interviews with professionals in fields of interest to learn more about their work and to build a network of contacts.
- To prepare for graduate school, maintain a high grade point average and secure strong faculty recommendations. Statistics can be a good preparation for graduate degrees in other fields such as law, business, or public health.